Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL PAGE 01 ANKARA 06081 091136Z 12 **ACTION EUR-12** INFO OCT-01 IO-13 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 FEA-01 PM-04 H-02 INR-07 L-03 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 ACDA-07 AGR-05 AID-05 CEA-01 CEQ-01 CG-00 CIEP-01 COME-00 DLOS-06 DOTE-00 EB-07 EPA-01 ERDA-05 FMC-01 TRSE-00 INT-05 JUSE-00 NSF-01 OES-06 OMB-01 SAL-01 /121 W ----- 056478 O R 091050Z AUG 76 FM AMEMBASSY ANKARA TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4529 INFO AMEMBASSY ATHENS IMMEDIATE AMEMBASSY NICOSIA AMCONSUL ADANA AMCONSUL ISTANBUL AMCONSUL IZMIR USMISSION USUN NEW YORK USMISSION NATO CINCEUR USDOCOSOUTH USDOCOLANDSOUTHEAST USNMR SHAPE CINCUSNAVEUR CINCUSAFE-IN CINCUSAFE-INCFR HQ USEUCOM CINCUSAREUR COMSIXTHFLT FOSIF ROTA CONFIDENTIAL ANKARA 6081 DEPARTMENT PASS TO SECRETARY KISSINGER'S PARTY

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E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, PLOS, TU, GR

SUBJ: TURKISH DIPLOMATIC NOTE CONCERNING SISMIK

1. MFA HAS GIVEN US A COPY OF THE NOTE MFA SECGEN ELEKDAG PRESENTED TO GREEK AMBASSADOR COSMADOPOULOS AUGUST 8. BEGIN TEXT:

THE MINISTRY OF FOREGIN AFFAIRS PRESENTS ITS COMPLIMENTS
TO THE EMBASSY OF GREECE AND WITH REFERENCE TO ITS NOTE
NO. 64242.42/285/AS 2183, OF 7TH OF AUGUST, 1976 HAS THE
HONOUR, UNDER THE INSTRUCTIONS OF ITS GOVERNMENT, TO
COMMUNICATE THE FOLLOWING TO THE GREEK GOVERNMENT:
SINCE THE DELIMITATION OF THE AEGEAN CONTINENTAL
SHELF BETWEEN TURKEY AND GREECE HAS NOT BEEN EFFECTED, THE
RECENT GREEK ATTEMPT TO QUALIFY CERTAIN AREAS BEYOND THE
TERRITORIAL WATERS IN THE AEGEAN AS "THE GREEK CONTINENTAL
SHELF" IS IN CONTRAVENTION WITH THE RULES AND PRINCIPLES
OF INTERNATIONAL LAW. CONSEQUENTLY, THE GREEK CLAIM OF
VIOLATION OF THE GREEK SOVEREIGN RIGHTS IS COMPLETELY
UNFOUNDED.

THE GOVERNMENT OF TURKEY WOULD ALSO LIKE TO DRAW THE ATTENTION OF THE GREEK GOVERNMENT TO THE FACT THAT MTA SISMIK I IS CARRYING OUT ITS RESEARCHES OUTSIDE THE TERRITORIAL WATERS IN THE AEGEAN WHERE THE CONTINENTAL SHELF IS YET TO BE DELIMITED.

THE GOVERNMENT OF TURKEY, WHILE RESERVING ITS
POSITION RGARDING THE DELIMITATION OF THE AEGEAN CONTINENTAL
SHELF, WOULD LIKE TO REITERATE THAT UNILATERAL DECLARATIONS
OR CLAIMS OF GREECE DO NOT CONSTITUTE A LEGAL BASIS FOR
ESTABLISHING SOVEREIGN RIGHTS ON THE CONTINENTAL SHELF,
ON WHICH TURKEY AND GREECE HAVE UNDERTAKEN BILATERAL
NEGOTIATIONS WITH A VIEW OF FINDING AN ACCEPTABLE SOLUTION
TO BOTH PARTIES.

IN VIEW OF THE FOREGOING CONSIDERATIONS, AS IT
HAS BEEN ORALLY EXPRESSED TO THE GREEK AMBASSADOR HIS
EXCELLENCY MR. COSMODOPOULOS, ON 7TH OF AUGUST, THE
GOVERNMENT OF TURKEY DEEMS THE PROTEST OF THE GREEK
GOVERNMENT, WHICH IS DEVOID OF ANY BASIS, TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE.
THE GOVERNMENT OF TURKEY STATES THAT THE RESEARCH
ACTIVITIES SHALL BE CARRIED OUT IN ACCORDANCE WITH
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THE ESTABLISHED PROGRAMME AND URGES THE GREEK GOVERNMENT TO REFRAIN FROM ALL PROVOCATIVE ACTS WHICH MAY HINDER THE RESEARCH ACTIVITIES OF MTA SISMIK I IN THE AEGAEN.

THZ MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AVAILS ITSELF
OF THIS OPPORTUNITY TO RENEW TO THE EMBASSY OF GREECE THE ASSURANCES OF ITS HIGHEST CONSIDERATION. END TEXT

2. MFA AEGEAN/LOS CHIEF TURMEN TOLD EMBOFF AUGUST 9 THAT

ELEKDAG MADE TWO ADDITIONAL POINTS IN HIS MEETING WITH COSMADOPOULOS. THE FIRST POINT WAS THAT THZ GOT DID NOT DESIRE A CONFRONTATION WITH GREECE AND HAD TAKEN MINIMAL PRECAUTIONS FOR PROTECTING THE SISMIK. HOWEVER, THE GOG WAS ATTEMPTING TO HARASS THE OPERATIONS OF THE SHIP. (TURMEN SAID THE HARASSMENT CONSISTED OF A GREEK VESSEL ORDERING THE SISMIK OUT OF WATERS OVER THE CONTINENTAL SHELF CLAIMED BY GREECE, OF LOW-ALTITUDE OVERFLIGHTS AND OF A GREEK NAVAL VESSEL'S CUTTING ACROSS ITS BOW AT A "CLOSE" DISTANCE). HOWEVER, HE SAID, ELEKDAG NOTED THAT THZ GOT WOULD BE FORCED TO RESPOND IN KIND TO FURTHER INTERFERENCE WITH THE SISMIK AND THE RESPONSIBILITY WOULD REST WITH GREECE. TURMEN SAID THAT ELEKDAG'S SECOND POINT WAS THAT THE GOT DESIRED THE RESUMPTION OF BILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS AT THE EARLIEST DATE POSSIBLE.

3. TURMEN POINTED OUT WHAT HE LABELLED THE "ASYMMETRY" OF THE TWO SIDES' POSITIONS CONCERNING THE SISMIK. THE TURKISH POSITION WAS THAT THE SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH CONDUCTED BY THE SISMIK DID NOT PREJUDICE EITHER COUNTRY'S CLAIM TO THE CONTINENTAL SHELF. GREECE, ON THE OTHER HAND, BELIEVED THAT PERMITTING THE SISMIK TO OPERATE IN DISPUTED WATERS WOULD PREJUDICE ITS CALIM. TURMEN ARTICLE 52 OF THE PRESENT LOS SINGLE NEGOTIATING TEXT IN SUPPORT OF THE TURKISH THESIS. HE CONCLUDED BY NOTING THAT IF THZ GOT ACCEPTED THE GREEK PROTEST AND WITHDREW THE SISMIK, THAT ACTION WOULD CONSTITUTE RECOGNITION OF THE GREEK LEGAL CLAIM TO GHE AEGEAN CONTINENTAL SHELF.

NOTE BY OC/T: NOT PASSED SECRETARY. CONFIDENTIAL

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